

# ***ChemSorb<sup>®</sup> Filter Granules*** (Zeolite Filter Media)

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## **Background**

Zeolite filter media offers advantages over conventional sand, sand & anthracite or multimedia for gravity flow or pressure vessel beds. Historically, natural zeolite mineral deposits were discovered in the 1950's and zeolite has been quarry, mined, crushed, air-drying and sieve sized to produce commercial products for >30 yrs. Natural zeolite (Clinoptilolite) is crystalline, aluminum oxide/silicon oxide classified as a crystalline, molecular sieve, mineral consisting of hydrated  $\text{Ca}_2(\text{Na}_2 \text{ or } \text{K}_2)\text{Al}^8\text{Si}^{28}\text{O}_{72} \cdot 24 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$  (Fig. 1). Most zeolite deposits are low quality and can't be used as molecular sieve beds or water filtration media. Zeolite has been used for water softening and to remove  $\text{NH}_4$  ion using slow flow rates (1-2 gpm/ft<sup>2</sup>) and Na-ion regeneration cycles. Since 1985 numerous technical and engineering studies have demonstrated the utility of zeolite mineral as an effective water filter media.

## **Zeolite Filter Media**

*ChemSorb<sup>®</sup> Filter Granules* is a high quality, granular, zeolite filter media that achieves superior filtration & solids loading compared to conventional filter media. The zeolite media is from a unique, mineral deposit in the western USA having high porosity, hardness, high surface area (~28m<sup>2</sup>/gm) and surface, micro-mineral, projections that make it an ideal water filtration media (fig 2 & 3).. The 14 x 40 mesh filter media has a dry bulk wt.55 lb/ft<sup>3</sup> & is attrition resistant. The zeolite mineral is classified under 21CFR Part 182.2729 & 40 CFR Part 180. as GRAS (Generally Recognized As Safe) and is NSF Standard 61 Listed.

## **Advantages of Zeolite Media**

This zeolite filter media removes finer particles and has higher solids loading capacity vs

**Fig 1. Zeolite (Clinoptilolite) crystal structure.**



sand/anthracite or multimedia and is competitive with fine sand (Table I).

## **ADVANTAGES & BENEFITS**

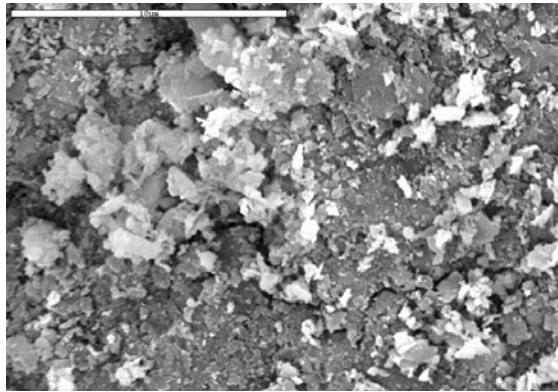
- Cost-effective replacement for sand, garnet & multimedia.*
- Lower DP for a given flow rate (gpm/ft<sup>2</sup>).*
- Highest solids loading reduces backwash frequency..*
- Superior filtration performance at high flux rates.*
- Requires less backwash water.*

## **APPLICATIONS**

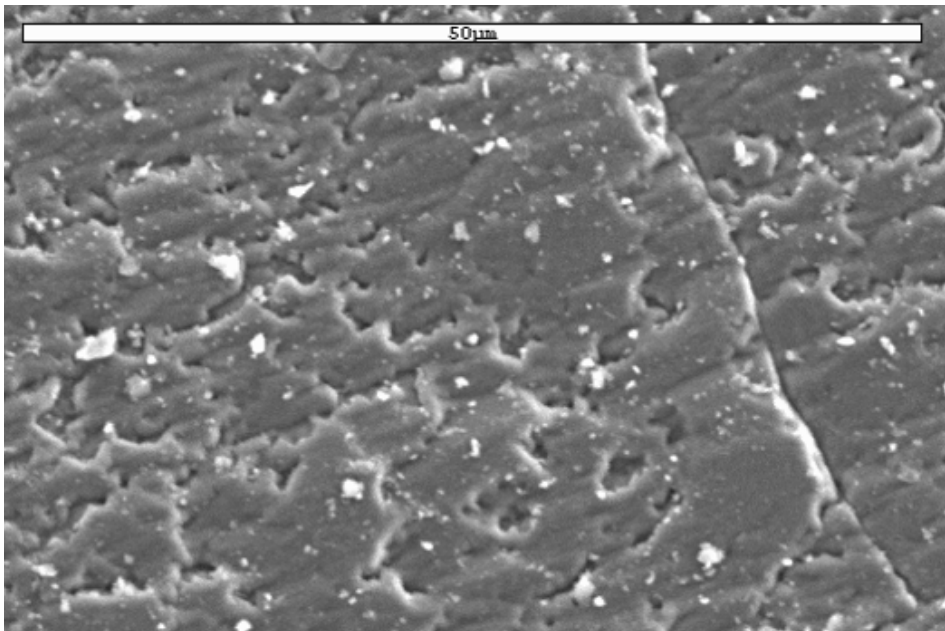
- *Bottle water & drinking water plants.*
- *Economical pre-filter for RO.membranes.*
- *Well water & Industrial wastewater filtration.*
- *Cooling tower, chillers, heat exchanger water filtration..*

Tables II, III & IV list the zeolite media service flow rates & specifications for water filters.

**Figure 2. High magnification (SEM) photomicrograph showing micro-crystal structures (0.2- 0.9 $\mu$  spacing) on the surface of the zeolite granules.**



**Figure 3. Photomicrograph (SEM) showing the relatively flat, minimal, surface structure of a sand particle.**



**Table I. Comparison of Zeolite vs Sand & Multimedia Service Flow Rates, Performance & Backwash Water Requirements.**

FILTER MEDIA		SERVICE FLOW RATES	SOLIDS LOADING	NOMINAL FILTRATION RATING <sup>4</sup>	BACKWASH WATER/CYCLE
<b>Sand</b> (20 x 40 mesh)		6-9 gpm/ft <sup>2</sup>	Low	20μ	X gal
<b>Fine Sand<sup>1</sup></b> (~0.2mm)		10-17 gpm/ft <sup>2</sup>	Low	<5μ	~0.80-0.85X
<b>Multimedia</b>		12-18 gon/ft <sup>2</sup>	Moderate	~15μ	1-1.1.2X
<b>Zeolite<sup>2</sup></b> <u>Standard Design</u>		12-20 gpm/ft <sup>2</sup>	High	<5μ	0.70-0.75X
<u>Conical Design<sup>3</sup></u>		15-25 gpm/ft <sup>2</sup>	<High	<5μ	0.45-0.50X

<sup>1</sup> Vortisand (Sonitec, Quebec, Canada) use a fine sand in the Vortisand design, pressure vessels.

<sup>2</sup> ChemSorb® Filter Granules, 14 x 40 mesh zeolite filter media.

<sup>3</sup> Interceptor vessel design, PEP Filters, Mooresville, NC 28117-9920.

<sup>4</sup> Electronic & laser scatter sizing analysis statistics variability increases dramatically in the 1-4μ range, hence the data are reported as <5μ, which is considered a practical resolution limit for particle sizing.

**Table II. Pressure Vessel Sizing & Flow Rate Specifications (conventional design).**

FILTER BED FLUX RATE <sup>5</sup>		SERVICE FLOW RATE (gpm)						
<b>12 gpm/ft<sup>2</sup></b>		9	21	38	59	85	150	340
<b>15 gpm/ft<sup>2</sup></b>		12	27	47	74	106	189	425
<b>18 gpm/ft<sup>2</sup></b>		14	32	56	89	127	227	509
<b>20 gpm/ft<sup>2</sup></b>		16	35	63	98	141	251	565
<b>TANK Dia. →</b>		12"	18"	24"	30"	36"	48"	72"

<sup>5</sup> The standard zeolite filter media bed depth is 3 ft. Reducing bed height proportionally reduces the solids loading capacity & increases the backwash frequency.

**Table III. Pressure Vessel Sizing & Flow Rate Specifications (Conical Vessel<sup>6</sup>).**

FILTER BED FLUX RATE		SERVICE FLOW RATE (gpm)					
15 gpm/ft <sup>2</sup>				47	74	107	<i>Multiplexing</i>
20 gpm/ft <sup>2</sup>				63	98	142	<i>used for higher</i>
25 gpm/ft <sup>2</sup>				78	123	178	<i>flow rates.</i>
TANK Dia. →				24"	30"	36"	

<sup>6</sup> *Interceptor vessel design, PEP Filters, Mooresville, NC 28117-9920. Surface area 3.14 ft<sup>2</sup>, 4.91 ft<sup>2</sup>, 7.1 ft<sup>2</sup> for 24", 30" & 36" respectfully.*

**Table IV. Gravity Flow Zeolite Media Bed Design Specifications.**

FILTER BED FLUX RATE <sup>7</sup>		SERVICE FLOW RATE (gpm)						
2 gpm/ft <sup>2</sup>		9	21	38	59	85	150	340
4 gpm/ft <sup>2</sup>		9	21	38	59	85	150	340
TANK Dia. →		12"	18"	24"	30"	36"	48"	72"

<sup>7</sup> *The standard zeolite filter media bed depth is 3 ft. Reducing bed height proportionally reduces the solids loading capacity & increases the backwash frequency.*